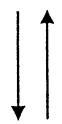
FIG.1

[SEQ. ID NO: 3] X-C-C-T-T-G-A-G-A-T-T-C-C-C-T-C 5'

G-G-A-A-C-T-C-T-A-A-A-G-G-G-A-G-X-5' [SEQ. ID NO: 4]



X-C-C-T-T-G-A-G-A-T-T-T-C-C-C-T-C G-G-A-A-C-T-C-T-A-A-G-G-G-A-G-X

FIG.2

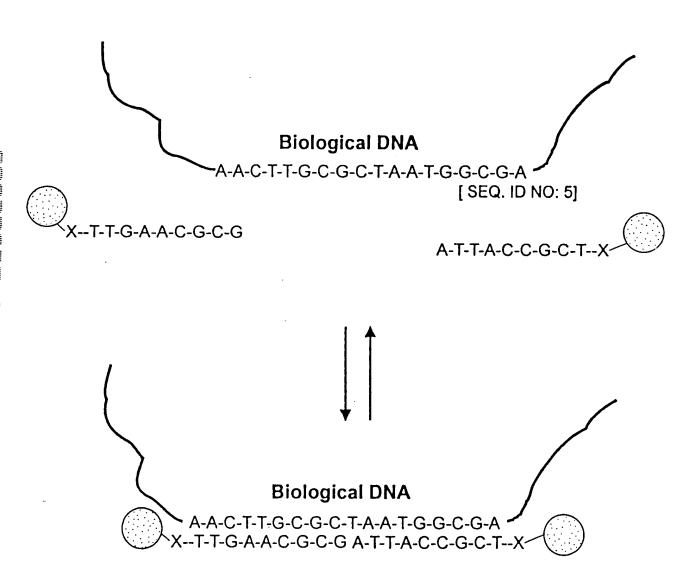
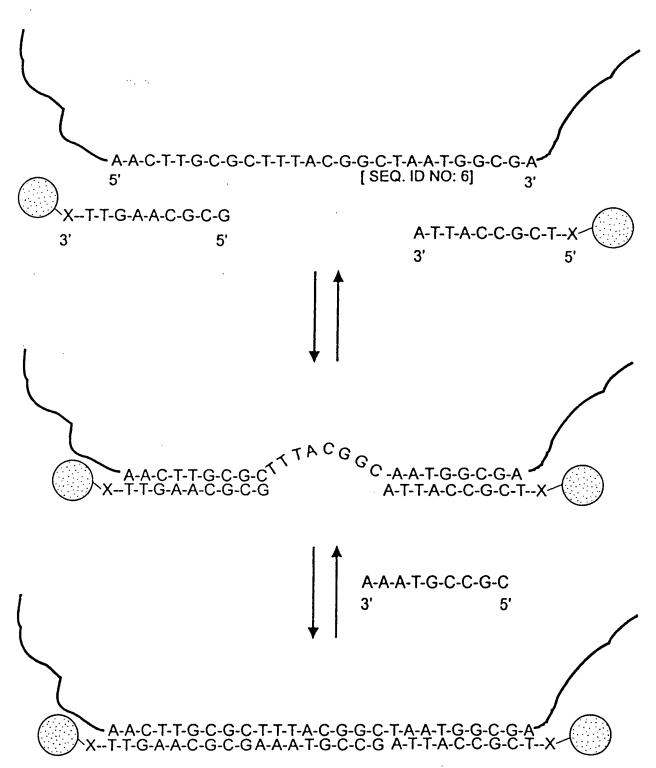


FIG.3



A-T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A-A 5' A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-T-A-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G [SEQ. ID NO: 2]

Linking oligonucleotide

[SEQ. ID NO:1]

X-T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G 3'

Colloids

A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T-X 3'

Mix below Tm Heat

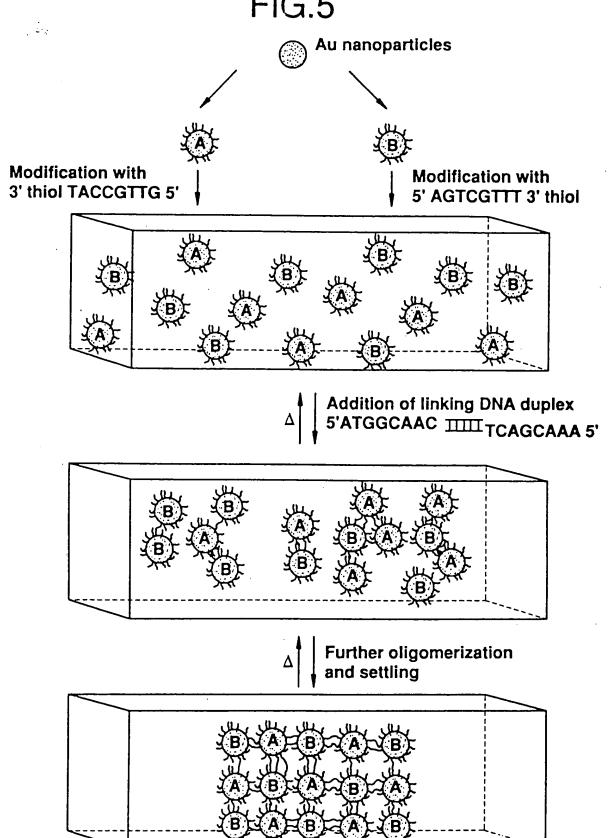
Aggregate

X-T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G A-T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A-A-A-A Stand below Tm Heat

A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-T-A-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T-)

Precipitate (formed by further cross-linking)

FIG.5

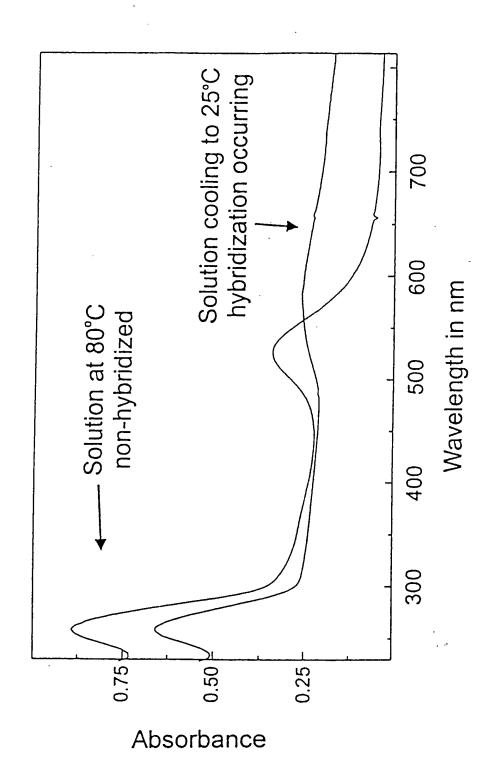


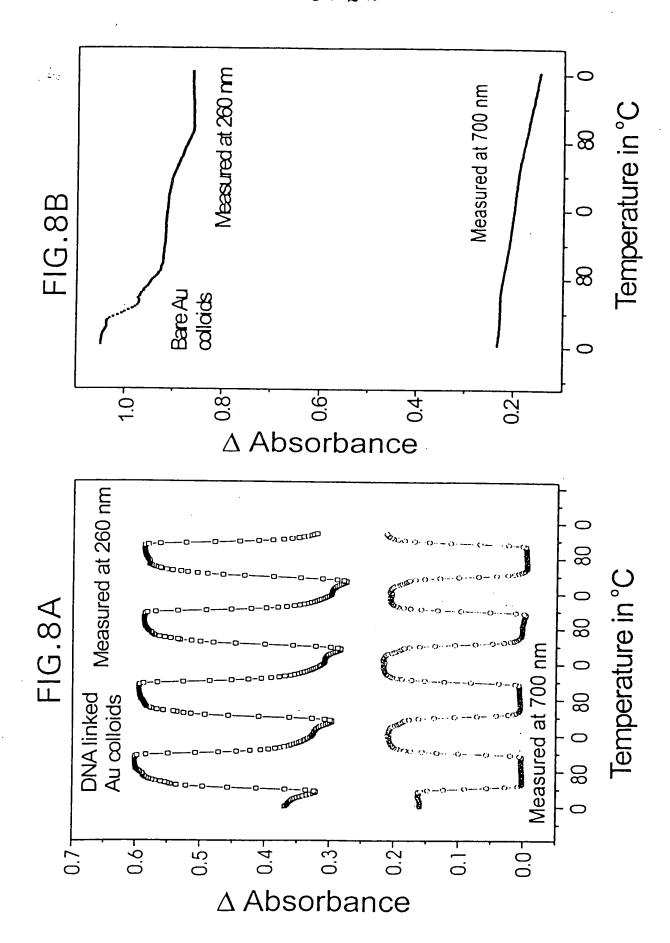
<u>.</u>



FIG.6A FIG.6B FIG.6C

FIG. 7





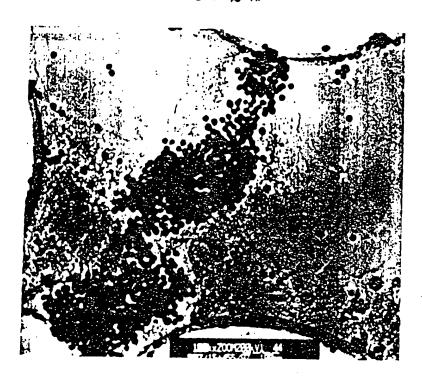
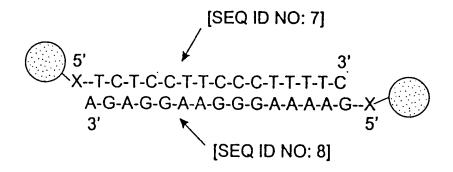


FIG.9A

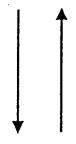


FIG.9B

FIG.10



3' T-C-T-C-C-T-T-C-C-C-T-T-T-T-C 5' [SEQ ID NO: 9]

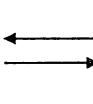


5' 3' X--T-C-T-C-C-T-T-C-C-C-T-T-T-C A-G-A-G-G-A-A-A-A-A-G--X 3' T-C-T-C-C-T-T-C-C-C-T-T-T-C 5'

FIG. 11

က် `s-A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-T-A-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G-A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T _[SEQ. ID NO: 10]

5' SEQ. ID NO: 11] T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G-A-T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A--S~



T-A-C-C-G-T-T-G-A-T-A-T-G-C-G-C-G-A-T-C-T-C-A-G-C-A-A--S-s-A-T-G-G-C-A-A-C-T-A-C-G-C-G-C-T-A-G-A-G-T-C-G-T-T-T

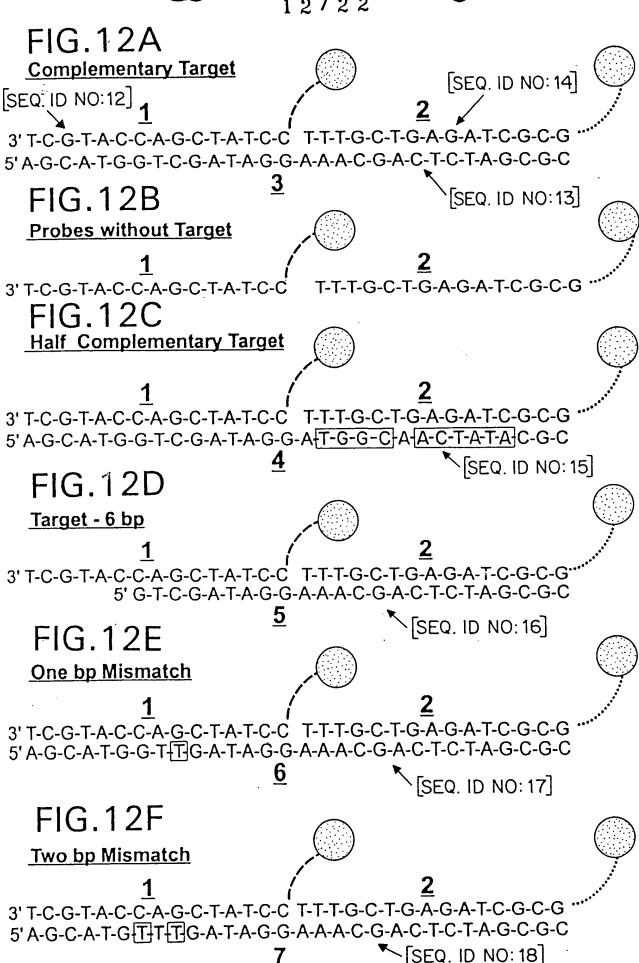
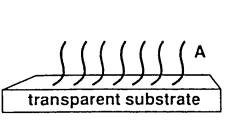
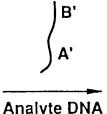


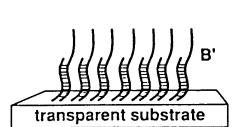
FIG.13A



Modified DNA chemisorbed onto solid substrate

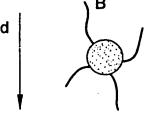


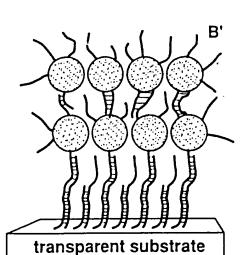
Analyte DNA



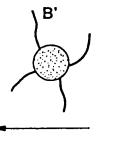
Analyte DNA hybridized onto substrate

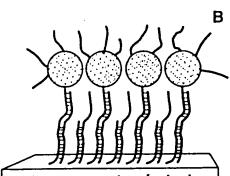
DNA modified colloids





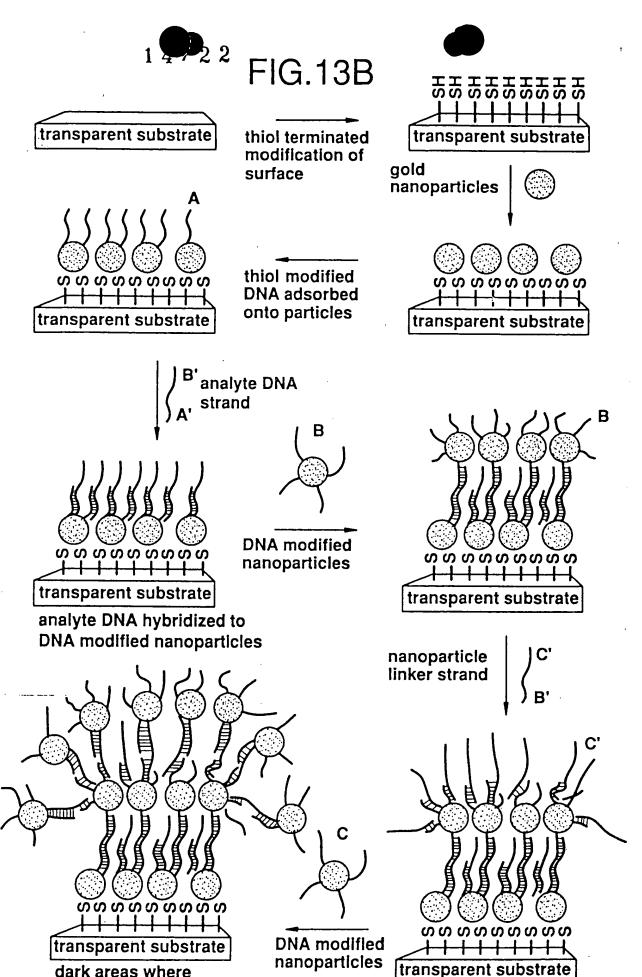
Dark areas where nanoparticle aggregates are linked to substrate surface by analyte DNA



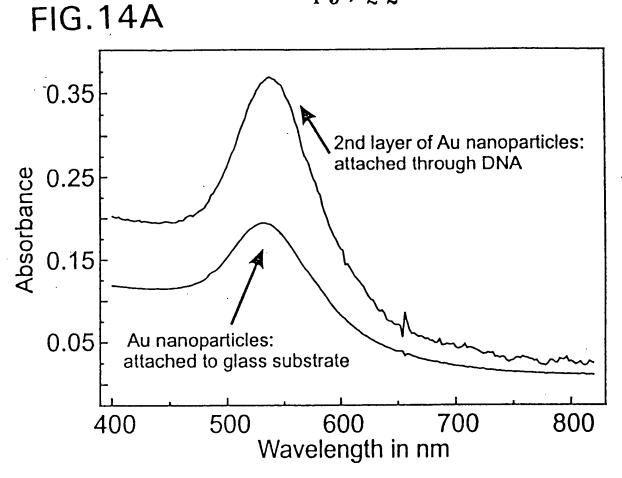


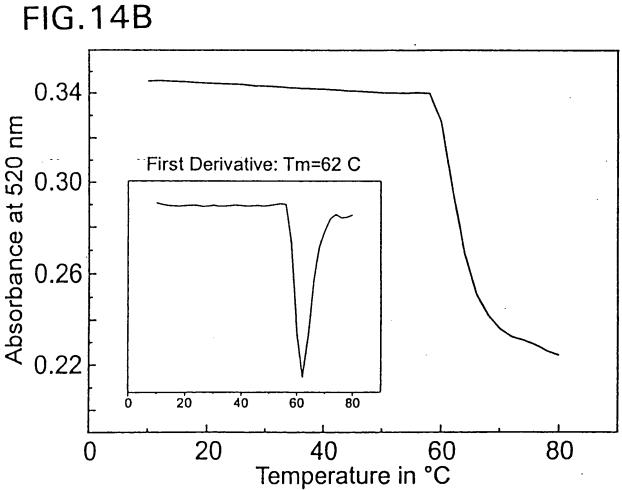
transparent substrate

DNA modified colloids hybridized to bound analyte DNA



dark areas where nanoparticle aggregates linked to substrate by analyte DNA





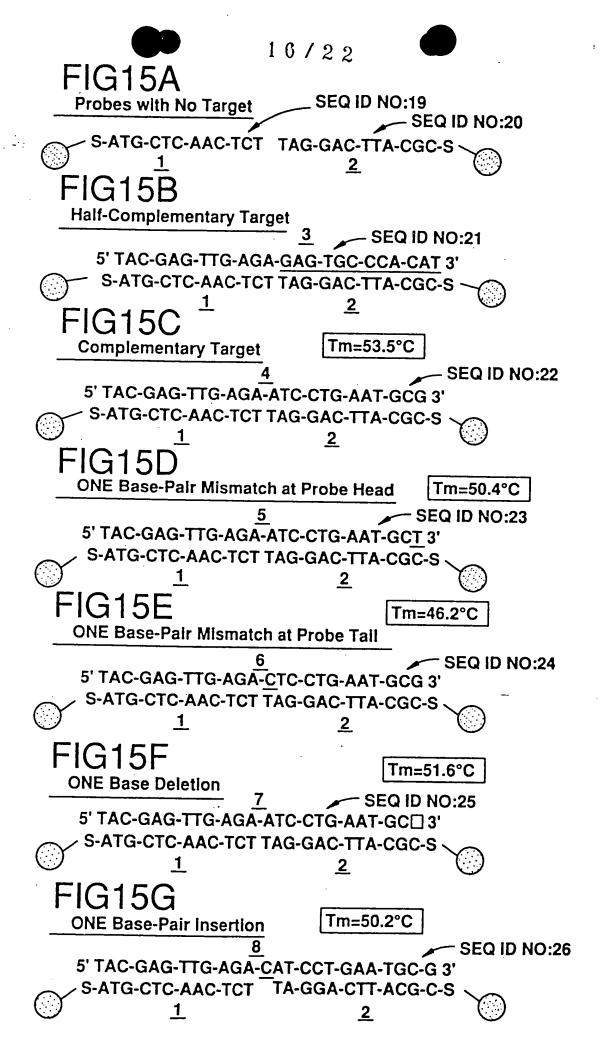


FIG. 16A

24 Base Template

- S-ATG-CTC-AAC-TCT TAG-GAC-TTA-CGC-S 5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3'

FIG. 16B

48 Base Template with Complementary 24 Base Filler

FIG. 16C

72 Base Template with Complementary 48 Base Filler

5' TAC-GAG-TTG-AGA-CCG-TTA-AGA-CGA-GGC-AAT-CAT-GCA-TAT-AT 1-GGA-CGC-TTT-ACG-GAC-AAC-ATC-CTG-AAT-GCG 3'

FIG.17C

Ø $\boldsymbol{\omega}$ $\boldsymbol{\omega}$ FIG.17B ပ Ω Ø ത $\boldsymbol{\sigma}$ Ø ത a $\boldsymbol{\omega}$ FIG.17A a ပ ပ *ه* . Ø b mmmmmm $\boldsymbol{\sigma}$ م.

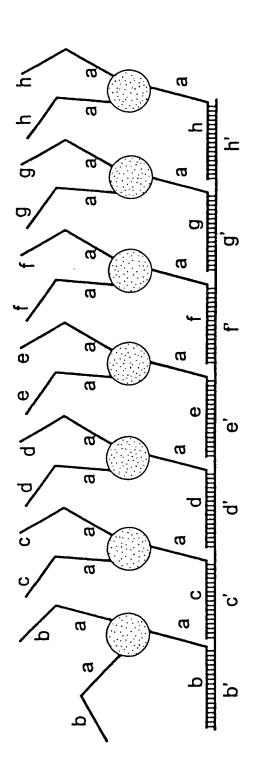


FIG.17D

1 2.7

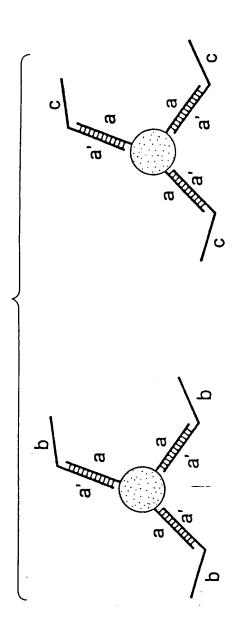
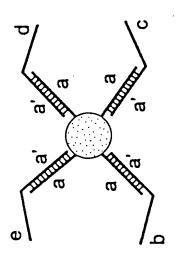
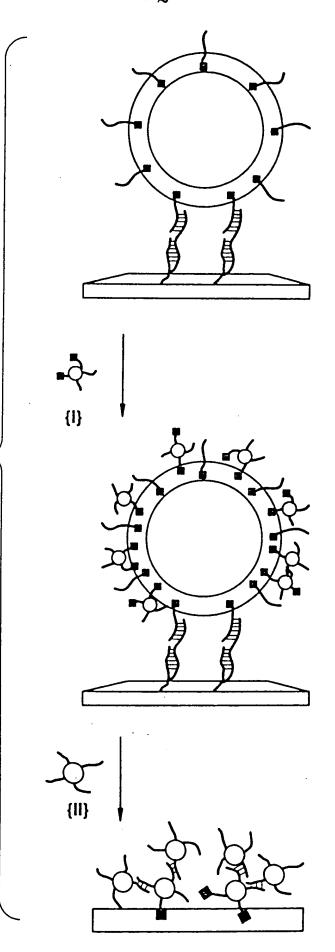


FIG.17E

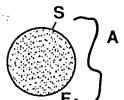


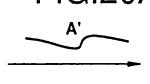


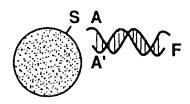


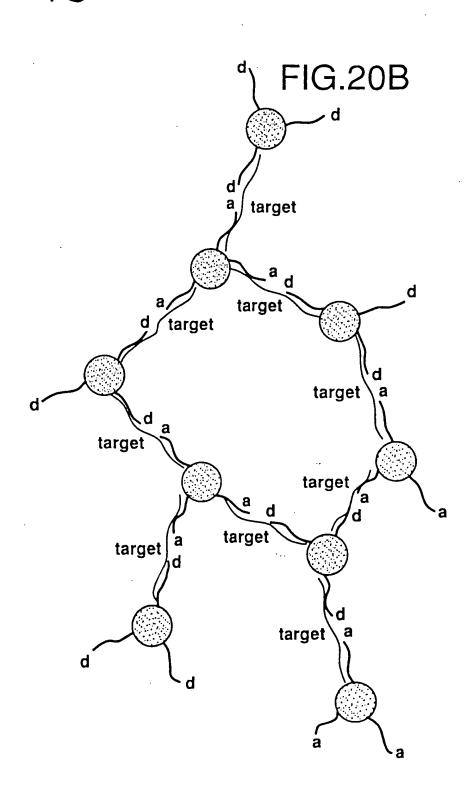
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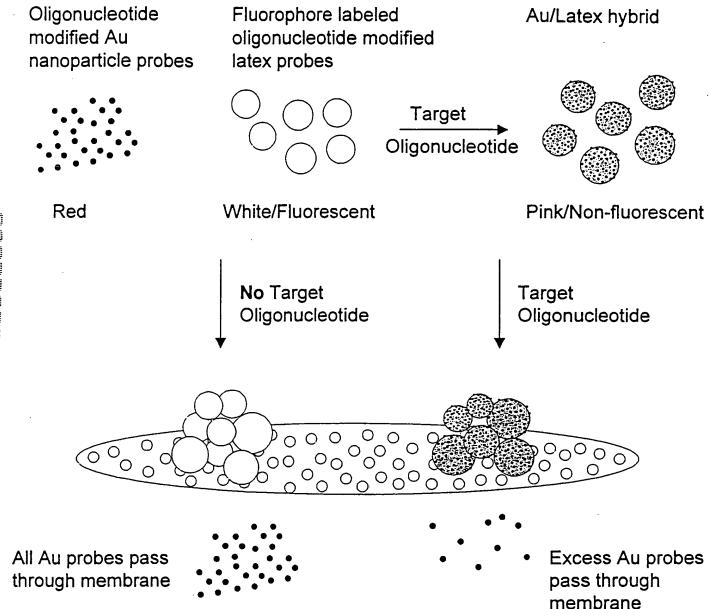
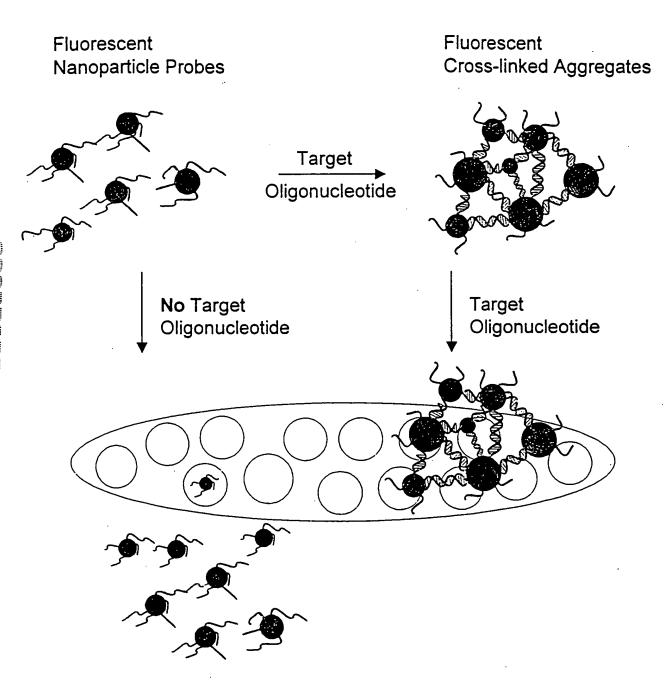


FIGURE 21

1.



The fluorescent nanoparticle probes pass through the membrane

The fluorescent cross-linked aggregates are retained by the membrane

Anthrax PCR Product

5'G GCG GAT GAG TCA GTA GTT AAG GAG GCT CAT AGA GAA GTA ATT AAT 3'C CGC CTA CTC AGT CAT CAA TTC CTC CGA GTA TCT CTT CAT TAA TTA

TCG TCA ACA GAG GGA TTA TTG TTA AAT ATT GAT AAG GAT ATA AGA AAA AGC AGT TGT CTC CCT AAT AAC AAT TTA TAA CTA TTC CTA TAT TCT TTT

ATA TTA TCC AGG GTT ATA TTG TAG AAA TTG AAG ATA CTG AAG GGC TT 3' TAT AAT AGG TCC CAA TAT AAC ATC TTT AAC TTC TAT GAC TTC CCG AA 5'

141 mer Anthrax PCR product [SEQ ID NO:36]

3' CTC CCT AAT AAC AAT

10 NO:37] SEQ

3' TTA TAA CTA TTC CTA ID NO: 38] [SEQ

Oligonucleotide-Nanoparticle Probes

Blocker Oligonucleotides

3' C CGC CTA CTC AGT CAT CAA TTC CTC CGA GT

ID NO:397 [SE Q

3' A TCT CTT CAT TAA TTA AGC AGT TGT

[04:04 di [SEQ

3' TAT TCT TTT TAT AAT AGG TCC CAA TAT

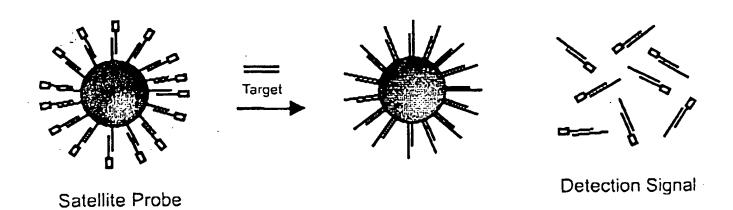
[14:04 di L 559

3' AAC ATC TIT AAC TIC TAT GAC TIC CCG AA

[54 :04 di T SE O

FIGURE

Ü



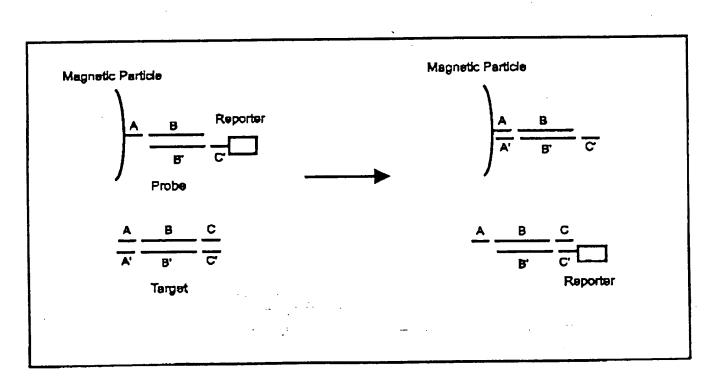


FIGURE 24